



学内試験解答用紙

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科目名	熱力学Ⅰ	学科名	生産工 学科	氏名		評点	100
		学籍番号					

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$$P = 1.00 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa} \quad V = 5.00 \times 10^{-1} \text{ m}^3 \quad T = 300 \text{ K}$$
$$= 1.00 \times 10^6 \text{ N/m}^2 \quad R = 8.314 \text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K} \quad M_{\text{O}_2} = 32.0 \text{ kg/kmol}$$

酸素の質量を $m \text{ kg}$ とすると状態方程式より

$$1.00 \times 10^6 \times 5.00 \times 10^{-1} = m \times \frac{8.314}{32 \times 10^{-3}} \times 300$$

$$m = 6.414 \approx 6.41$$

$$m = \underline{\underline{6.41 \text{ kg}}}$$

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$$P_1 = 3.00 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} = 3.00 \times 10^5 \text{ N/m}^2 \quad T_1 = 288 \text{ K} \quad m = 50.0 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_2 = 3.00 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

$$T_2 = 393 \text{ K}$$

加

状態方程式より

$$3.00 \times 10^5 \times V_2 = 50.0 \times \frac{8.314}{29.0 \times 10^{-3}} \times 393$$

$$V_2 = 18.77 \approx 18.8$$

$$Q_{12} = \int_1^2 \delta q = \int_1^2 v dp = \int_1^2 m C_p dT = 50.0 \times \frac{\kappa}{\kappa-1} \frac{\bar{R}}{M_{air}} (T_2 - T_1)$$

$$= 50.0 \times \frac{7}{2} \cdot \frac{8.314}{29.0 \times 10^{-3}} (393 - 288)$$

$$= 5.267 \times 10^6 = 5.27 \times 10^6$$

$$\Delta H_{12} = \int_1^2 m C_p dT = Q_{12}$$

$$\Delta U_{12} = \frac{1}{\kappa} \Delta H_{12} = 3.762 \times 10^6 = 3.76 \times 10^6$$

1st law $\Rightarrow$

$$W_{12} = Q_{12} - \Delta U_{12} = 1.505 \times 10^6 = 1.51 \times 10^6$$

$$\Delta U_{12} = \int_1^2 m C_v dT = \int_1^2 m \cdot \frac{1}{\kappa} C_p dT = \frac{1}{\kappa} \Delta H_{12}$$

$$\underline{\underline{Q_{12} = 5.27 \text{ MJ}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\Delta H_{12} = 5.27 \text{ MJ}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\Delta U_{12} = 3.76 \text{ MJ}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{W_{12} = 1.51 \text{ MJ}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{V_2 = 18.8 \text{ m}^3}}$$

変化前の状態1, 変化後の状態2とする。

$$3 \quad p_1 = 1.00 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} = 1.00 \times 10^5 \text{ N/m}^2 \quad T_1 = 273 \text{ K} \quad m_{\text{Air}} = 2.00 \text{ kg}$$

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$$T_2 = 873 \text{ K}$$

求める圧力と空気仕事は W として

断熱変化

$$pV^\gamma = \text{const} \quad pV/T = \text{const} \quad Q = 0$$

$$p^{1-\gamma} T^\gamma = \text{const}$$

$$(1.00 \times 10^5)^{1-\gamma} 273^\gamma = p_2^{1-\gamma} 873^\gamma$$

$$p_2^{1-\gamma} = \left(\frac{273}{873} \right)^\gamma (1.00 \times 10^5)^{1-\gamma}$$

$$\gamma = 1.40 \text{ 代入}$$

$$p_2 = 1.00 \times 10^5 \times \left(\frac{273}{873} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{1-\gamma}}$$

$$= 1.00 \times 10^5 \times \left(\frac{273}{873} \right)^{-\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$= 5.847 \times 10^6 \approx 5.85 \times 10^6$$

1st law より

$$0 = \Delta U - W$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 W = \Delta U &= m \int_1^2 C_v dT = \frac{1}{\kappa - 1} \cdot \frac{\bar{R}}{M_{\text{Air}}} \times m_{\text{Air}} \times (873 - 273) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2} \times \frac{8.314}{29.0 \times 10^{-3}} \times 2.00 \times 600 \\
 &= 8.600 \times 10^5 \text{ J} \doteq 8.60 \times 10^5 \text{ J}
 \end{aligned}$$

圧縮後の圧力 5.85 MPa

圧縮に要した仕事 0.860 MJ
