

$$(4) \textcircled{1} \text{ 2-7. } v_1 = v_0 - 3v_2 = -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8}l$$

エネルギー保存則より

$$\frac{1}{2} m v_1^2 = m g l (1 - \cos \phi)$$

$$\cos \phi = 1 - \frac{v_1^2}{2gl} = 1 - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$$

5. 中心力による運動.

[1]

$$(1) \mathbf{F} = m(\ddot{x}\mathbf{i} + \ddot{y}\mathbf{j})$$

$$= -m\omega_1^2 \cos \omega_1 t \mathbf{i} - m\omega_2^2 \sin \omega_2 t \mathbf{j}$$

$$F_x = -m\dot{x}_0 \omega_1^2 \cos \omega_1 t = -m\omega_1^2 x$$

$$F_y = -m\dot{y}_0 \omega_2^2 \sin \omega_2 t = -m\omega_2^2 y$$

$$\begin{cases} m\omega^2 \mathbf{r} = m(\omega_1^2 x \mathbf{i} + \omega_2^2 y \mathbf{j}) \\ \mathbf{r} = x \mathbf{i} + y \mathbf{j} \end{cases}$$

かゝる $\omega^2 = \omega_1^2 = \omega_2^2$ のとき条件を満たす.

$\therefore \omega = \omega_1 = \omega_2$ のとき中心力.

$$(2) F_x = -\frac{\partial U}{\partial x}, F_y = -\frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \text{ より}$$

$$U = \frac{m}{2}(\omega_1^2 x^2 + \omega_2^2 y^2)$$

$$= \frac{m}{2}(\omega_1^2 \underbrace{x_0^2 \cos^2 \omega_1 t}_{x^2} + \omega_2^2 \underbrace{y_0^2 \sin^2 \omega_2 t}_{y^2})$$

(3) 運動エネルギー T より.

$$T = \frac{m}{2}(\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2)$$

$$= \frac{m}{2}(\omega_1^2 x_0^2 \sin^2 \omega_1 t + \omega_2^2 y_0^2 \cos^2 \omega_2 t)$$

$$T + U = \frac{m}{2} \left\{ \omega_1^2 x_0^2 (\sin^2 \omega_1 t + \cos^2 \omega_1 t) + \omega_2^2 y_0^2 (\sin^2 \omega_2 t + \cos^2 \omega_2 t) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{m}{2}(\omega_1^2 x_0^2 + \omega_2^2 y_0^2)$$

(=一定)

$\therefore$ エネルギーの合計は保存される.