

レポート 2 解答

問題 1

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0, \text{ s.t. } |x - x_0| < \delta \\ \Rightarrow |f(x) - f(x_0)| < \varepsilon$$

問題 2

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^5} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{よリ ロピタルの定理が利用可ヨリ}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{5x^4} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{よリ 上記と同様ヨリ}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{20x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{20} \times \frac{\sin x}{x} \times \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{20} \times 1 \times \infty = \frac{\infty}{\#}$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{ax - bx}{x} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{よリ, ロピタルの定理が利用可ヨリ}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (a^x \log a - b^x \log b) = \log a - \log b = \log \frac{a}{b} \quad (\because b > 0)$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \uparrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\tan x)^{\cos x} \quad \text{これに自然対数をとると}$$

$$\lim_{x \uparrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \cos x \log \tan x = \lim_{x \uparrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\log \tan x}{\frac{1}{\cos x}} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

よリ, ロピタルの定理が使えるので

$$= \lim_{x \uparrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\frac{1}{\tan^2 x} \times \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}}{-\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \times (-\sin x)} = \lim_{x \uparrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \times \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{0}{1} \times \frac{1}{1} = 0$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \uparrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\tan x)^{\cos x} = e^0 = 1$$