

入門線形代数

053M

問題 2-1, 2-2

$$\begin{array}{l}
 2. (3) \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (1) + (2) + (3) \times 5 \\ (2) + (3) \times 2 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (0/1) \\ (\frac{2}{1}(1) - (2)) \\ (\frac{1}{1}(1) - (3)) \end{array} \\
 \hline
 (x_1, x_2, x_3) = (-1, 0, 1)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (4) \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & -3 & -2 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & 0 & 4 \\ 6 & -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & -3 & -2 \end{array} \quad (2) \times 3 + (3) \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{ccc|c} 22 & 0 & 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 11 & 0 & 11 \\ 3 & 1 & -3 & -2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (1) \times 2 + (2) \times 3 \\ (1) \times 3 - (2) \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -\frac{9}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (0/2_2) \\ (2/11) \\ (3 - (1/2_2) - (2/11)) \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{3} \end{array} \quad (3) \times (-\frac{1}{3}) \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3) = (\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{2}{3})$$

$$3. \begin{pmatrix} V \rightarrow IV : (2) \times (-1) \\ \downarrow \\ I \rightarrow I : (1) + (2) \times (-2) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (1) \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (2) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \text{(行入れ代)} \quad \text{(1) + (2) \times (-2)} \quad \text{(1行目)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (3) \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (4) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\
 (3) - (2) \quad (3行目) \quad (2/2 - 3/2) \quad (3行目)
 \end{array}$$

(5) 簡約

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (6) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (7) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \text{(入れ代)} \quad (1) - (2) \quad (1行目)
 \end{array}$$

2. 「行目が(0,0)になる ~ (1,1)になるまで繰り返す

$$3. \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & \blacksquare \\ 0 & 0 & \blacksquare \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} * \\ 0 \text{ or } 1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & \blacksquare \\ 0 & \blacksquare \\ 0 & \blacksquare \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} * & * \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} * & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & * \\ 1 & * \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{の共通}$$

入門線形代数

問題 2-2. 2-3

4. (1) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ rank}=2$
 λ 追加. $(2) - (1) \times 2$

4 (7) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ (1) - (2) \\ (1) - (3) \end{matrix}$

(2) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} (1) - (2)$
 $\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} (1) - (2) \times 2$
 $\text{rank}=2$

$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ (2) / 2 \\ (3) - (2) \times 2 \end{matrix}$

(3) $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} (\lambda) \text{追加} \\ (1) - (2) \times 2 \end{matrix}$
 $\text{rank}=2$

$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} (1) - (2) \times 3$
 $\text{rank}=2$

(4) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} (2) - (1) \times 2$

(1) $\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -1 & 5 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 6 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 6 \\ \hline 0 & -1 & -1 & 3 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \begin{matrix} \\ \\ (\lambda) \text{追加} \\ \\ (1) - (3) \times 2 \\ \\ (2) / 2 \\ (2) + (3) \times 2 \end{matrix}$

$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} (2) - (2)$
 $\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} (1) - (2) \\ (2) + \frac{3}{4}(3) \\ (3) / 4 \end{matrix} \text{ rank}=3$

(5) $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} (\lambda) \text{追加} \\ \\ (2) \times \frac{1}{2} \end{matrix}$

$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_3 = 1 \\ x_2 + x_3 = 3 \end{cases} \tau$
 $(x_1, x_2, x_3) = (1-3c, 3-c, c) \text{ 任意}$

$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} (2) - (3) \times 2$
 $\text{rank}=3$

$x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} (c \in \mathbb{R})$

(6) $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & -5 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -6 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$

$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \text{ rank}=2$