

問2. 8

(1)

$$N = 280, N_1 = 56, N_2 = 40, N_3 = 35 \text{ より,}$$

$$t_1 = N_1^{-1} = 56^{-1} = 1^{-1} = 1 \in \mathbb{Z}_5 \quad (\because 56 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}),$$

$$t_2 = N_2^{-1} = 40^{-1} = 5^{-1} = 3 \in \mathbb{Z}_7 \quad (\because 40 \equiv 5 \pmod{7}, 5 \times 3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7}),$$

$$t_3 = N_3^{-1} = 35^{-1} = 3^{-1} = 3 \in \mathbb{Z}_8 \quad (\because 35 \equiv 3 \pmod{8}, 3 \times 3 \equiv 1 \pmod{8})$$

$$\text{なので, } x = 1 \times 56 \times 1 + 2 \times 40 \times 3 + 3 \times 35 \times 3 = 56 + 240 + 315 \equiv 51 \pmod{280}.$$

(2)

$$\text{まず, } \begin{cases} x \equiv 4 \pmod{5} \\ x \equiv 10 \pmod{7} \end{cases} \text{ を解く.}$$

$$N = 35, N_1 = 7, N_2 = 5 \text{ より,}$$

$$t_1 = N_1^{-1} = 7^{-1} = 2^{-1} = 3 \in \mathbb{Z}_5 \quad (\because 7 \equiv 2 \pmod{5}, 2 \times 3 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}),$$

$$t_2 = N_2^{-1} = 5^{-1} = 3 \in \mathbb{Z}_7 \quad (\because 5 \times 3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7})$$

$$\text{なので, } x = 4 \times 7 \times 3 + 10 \times 5 \times 3 = 84 + 150 \equiv 24 \pmod{35}.$$

$$\text{よって, } x \equiv 24, 59, 94 \pmod{105}.$$

$$\text{この中で } x \equiv 1 \pmod{3} \text{ を満たすのは, } x \equiv 94 \pmod{105} \text{ のみ.}$$

$$\therefore \text{与方程式の解は } x \equiv 94 \pmod{105}.$$

(3)

$$\gcd(2, 3) = 1 \text{ より,}$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{6} \Leftrightarrow x \equiv 3 \pmod{2} \text{ かつ } x \equiv 3 \pmod{3}.$$

$$\text{一方, } x \equiv 1 \pmod{4} \text{ より, } x \equiv 3 \pmod{2}.$$

$$\text{故に, } x \equiv 3 \pmod{6} \text{ を } x \equiv 3 \pmod{3} \text{ に置き換えて良い.}$$

$$\text{よって, } \begin{cases} x \equiv 1 \pmod{4} \\ x \equiv 2 \pmod{5} \\ x \equiv 3 \pmod{3} \end{cases} \text{ を解けば良い.}$$

$$N = 60, N_1 = 15, N_2 = 12, N_3 = 20 \text{ より,}$$

$$t_1 = N_1^{-1} = 15^{-1} = 3^{-1} = 3 \in \mathbb{Z}_4 \quad (\because 15 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}, 3 \times 3 \equiv 1 \pmod{4}),$$

$$t_2 = N_2^{-1} = 12^{-1} = 2^{-1} = 3 \in \mathbb{Z}_5 \quad (\because 12 \equiv 2 \pmod{5}, 2 \times 3 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}),$$

$$t_3 = N_3^{-1} = 20^{-1} = 2^{-1} = 2 \in \mathbb{Z}_3 \quad (\because 20 \equiv 2 \pmod{3}, 2 \times 2 \equiv 1 \pmod{3})$$

なので,

$$x = 1 \times 15 \times 3 + 2 \times 12 \times 3 + 3 \times 20 \times 2 = 45 + 72 + 120 \equiv 57 \pmod{60}.$$